

**Al-Mesbar Studies &
Research Center Monthly
Book**

Chairman:

Turki Bin Abdallah al-Dakhil

Editorial Board:

Dr. Rashid al-Khayoun

D. Muhammad al-Haddad

Omar al-Bashir al-Turabi

Dr. Rita al-Faraj

Ibrahim Amin Nimr

Website:

www.almesbar.net

Address:

Gold and Diamond Park

Building 3

Sheikh Zayed Road, 4th

Interchange, Al-Quoz Industrial

Area 3

Dubai, United Arab Emirates

Contact Information

+971 4 380 4774 (phone)

+971 4 380 5977 (fax)

Email:

info@mesbar.net



مركز المسبار للدراسات والبحوث
Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre

Introduction	7
The Muslims of Quebec: Rejection and Access	
Muhammad Uriya	13
The Canadian Islamic Group: Multiple Expressions	14
Muslims in Canada, and Hannah Arendt's Classification	17
Conclusion	22
Canadian Secularism and the Quebecois Exception	
Hassan Gamali	25
Secularism Between the French and Anglo-Saxon Models	26
Canadian secularism and the Anglo-Saxon Model	27
From a French Colony to a Federal Canada	28
Canadian Secularism and Rationalist Secular Settlements	31
Official education, secularism, in Ontario and Quebec	32
Muslims in Canada	33
The Problem of Secularism in Ontario	35
The Problem of Secularism in Quebec	37
Conclusion	42
Muslim Communities in Canada: Roots, Presence, and Tensions	

Anne-Sophie Bedziri, Translated by Abd al-Hamid al-Musawi	45
The Origins of Islamist Groups in Canada	46
Muslim Groups and Youth Demographics	48
Political, Social, and Cultural Participation	50
Canadian Foreign Policy Strategies	52
Muslims in Canada: Ethnic Tension and Public Discourse	53
Conclusion	55
Liberalism Contra Radical Religious Discourse in Canadian Democracy	
Sami Aoun, Translated by Abd al-Hamid Al-Musawi	57
The Liberal Model of the State in Canada	58
The Canadian Model	59
The Delineation of a Common Language for Canadian Coexistence	61
Democracy and Liberalism in the Canadian State	61
Common Living Standards Management	68
Canadian Discussions: Religion, State Neutrality, Liberalism	68
The Canadian Constitution and Modern Values	71
The Identity Issue	71
Liberal Multiculturalism in Confronting the Republic	76
Canada's Indigenous Citizens: The Liberal Approach	78
Islam in Canada: Debates and Gaps	79
A Dedicated Day for Islamophobia	80
Fear of Islam	81
Muslim Cemeteries in Quebec	82
Donning the Veil	82
The Challenges of Coexistence: Extremism and the Failure of Integration	85
What is Nationalism in Canada? An Empire Without an Identity?	85
The Canadian Left: The religious approach and the Link to Citizenship	86

Conclusion	87
Islamists in Canada: Trends and Risks	
Saeed Shoeeb	89
Who are Canada's Islamists?	90
The Muslim Brotherhood's Goals in Canada	91
Islamist Operational Tactics on Canadian Soil	92
Canadian MPs in Support of the Muslim Brotherhood	99
The Muslim Brotherhood and Attempts at Proscription	107
Islamists and the Promotion of Ghettos	108
Obstacles to Aggressive Anti-Terrorism Policy	110
Conclusion	115
Canada's Islamist Elite: Trends, Discussions, and Expectations	
Wael Salah, Translated by Afif Othman	119
One Islam and Three Types of Religiosity	121
The Religious Discussions of the Sunni Elites in Canada	126
Examples of Islamist Discourse	130
Characteristics of Muslim Brotherhood Rhetoric in Canada	132
Reformist, Humanist, and Islamist Discourse	144
Conclusion	153
The Participation of Muslim Women in Canada as Citizens and Compatriots	
Audrey Anne Blanchet, Translated by George Katurah	155
Integration and Recognition	157
Muslim Women's Associations	159
The Canadian Council of Muslim Women	160
The Canadian Association of Muslim Women in Law	162
Women's Associations in British Columbia	164
Women's Associations in Manitoba	168
Women's Associations in Quebec	170

The Federal Government and Muslim Women	172
Conclusion	175
Muslim Women and Political Islam in Canada	
Nadia Almabruk, Translated by Abd al-Hamid al-Musawi	179
Self Identification	182
Common Stereotypes	185
The Niqab and Women's Equality	188
The Silencing of Muslim Democratic Women	191
Canada: The West's Potbelly	195
Religious Reception	195
The encouraging climate for the rise of Islamism	198
Extremism in Canada	200
Islamophobia: A Pretext for Censorship	203
Conclusion	206
Religious Law as an Identity Conveyor: Islam Before Canadian Courts	
Safa's bin Sa'ad, Translated by George Katurah	209
The Legal Dimension of Islam: Between Moral Challenges and Political Extremism	214
Conflict of Laws or Values?	217
From the Consumer Market to Harmonizing Religious Standards	220
Conclusion	223
Legal Food Regulation in Canada and the Consequences of State Neutrality	
Pierre Bosset, Translated by George Katurah	225
An Organization with a Multifarious Configuration	228
Health Guidelines for Food	229
The Treatment of Animals	231
False or Deceptive Claims	233
An Organization Subject to the State's Religious Neutrality	235
Neutrality Among Religions	236

Neutrality within Religion	244
Conclusion	247
Index	251
Bibliography	255
Contributors to this Volume	261